

Mathematics and Sustainability

School District of Philadelphia

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References/materials at: <https://goo.gl/4FILcR>

Any object not interesting in itself may become interesting through becoming associated with an object in which an interest already exists. The two associated objects grow, as it were, together: the interesting portion sheds its quality over the whole; and thus things not interesting in their own right borrow an interest which becomes as real and as strong as that of any natively interesting thing.

William James, Talks to Teachers, 1899.

<http://www.uky.edu/~eushe2/Pajares/tt10.html>

Thanks David Burns, SENCER



What are students interested in?



What are students interested in?

Ask them!

Assignment:

Connections Paragraphs:

Take a HW problem and describe how the mathematics involved might be used to address a real world problem.

Post your paragraph on Blackboard. Read three other students' posts.

Calculus 1 and 2.

Related Rates:

1. A cylindrical tank with radius 5m is being filled with water at a rate of $3\text{m}^3/\text{min}$. How fast is the height of the water increasing?



Real World: How fast is sea level rising if the ice in Greenland is melting at a rate of $195\text{ km}^3/\text{year}$

2. Airplane A is going east at 420 mph.
Airplane B is going north at 375 mph. How
fast are they moving apart from one another.



Real World:

Consider two children born to families in different socio-economic groups. One child is born into a middle class family; one into a family living in deep poverty. The vocabulary of the child with the middle class parents increases at 350 words per year. The vocabulary of the child living in poverty increases at 150 words per year.

At what rate is the difference in the size of their vocabularies growing?



Math and Sustainability

- Interdisciplinary topic.
- Authentic issue facing the world.
- Opportunities for Community Based/Service Learning

Incorporate Sustainability Modules Into Math and Statistics Courses

Tom Pfaff, Ithaca College



<http://www.sustainabilitymath.org/>

Teaching units on sustainability for a
variety of courses

Solar Panels on Campus





Enlighten Manager

SYSTEM ACCOUNT SUPPORT

My Account Help

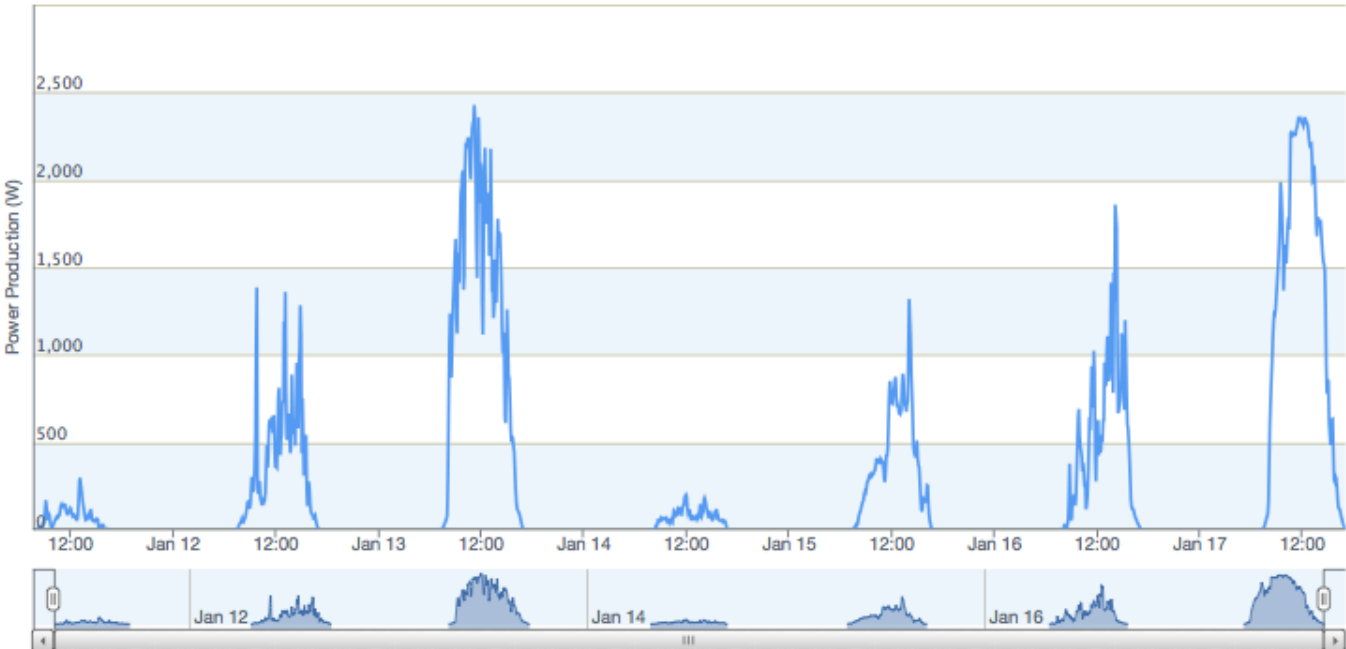
MyEnlighten View



Bryn Mawr College Full System

View Graph Reports Devices Events

Power: Past 7 Days Jan 11, 2014 - Jan 17, 2014



14 Microinverters Philadelphia, PA 30°F System Normal

Full System Energy Status

Today 13.0 kWh Peak Power: 2.36 kW at 12:15 PM Latest Power: 3W at 5:00 PM

Past 7 Days 39.2 kWh

Month To Date 95.7 kWh

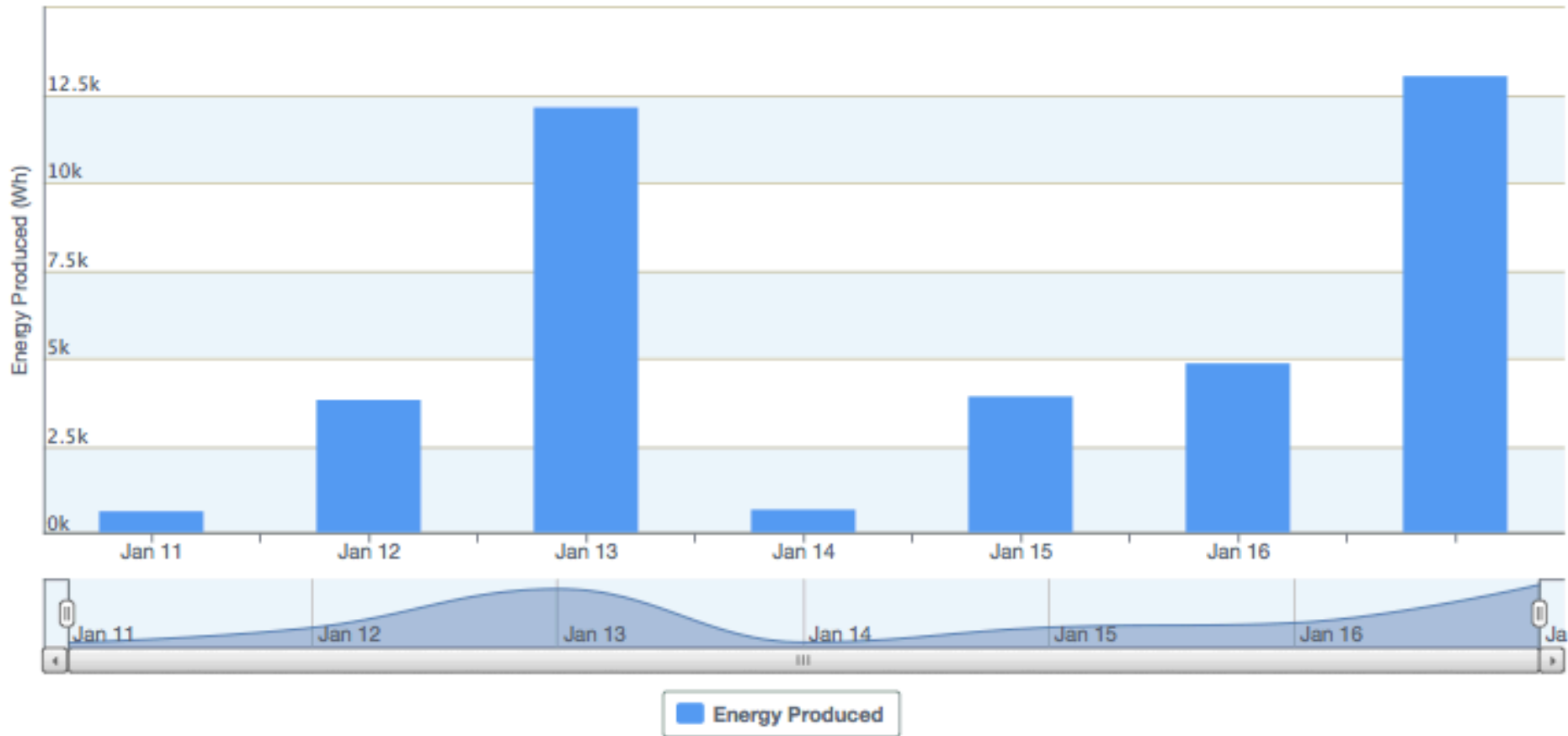
Lifetime 4.91 MWh

Maximum Produced 2.43 kW

Feedback

Energy: Past 7 Days ▾

Jan 11, 2014 – Jan 17, 2014 ⓘ



Maximum Produced
13.0 kWh

Total Energy
39.2 kWh

What is the relationship between power and energy?
Given the power graph, how much energy is produced?



Home Electrical Bill

Electric Residential Service - Current Period Detail

Service 01/05/2012 to 02/06/2012 - 32 days

Customer charge					\$7.20
Generation Charges	1,179 kWh	X	\$0.09180		108.23
Transmission Charges	1,179 kWh	X	0.00740		8.72
Wind Energy Service Charge	300 kWh	X	0.02540		7.62
Distribution Charges	1,179 kWh	X	0.06000		70.74
State Tax Adjustment					-0.04
Total Current Charges					\$202.47

13-Month Usage (Total kWh)



Your Usage Profile

Period	Usage	Avg Daily Usage	Days	Avg Daily Temp
Current Month	1,179	36.8	32	39
Last Month	1,519	47.4	32	42
Last Year	1,332	41.6	32	29

Avg kWh per Month	1,442
Total Annual kWh Usage	17,305

Units are kWh = Kilowatt hours

Examine Lesson Plan about Solar Energy

100 watt



Power

$10 \times 100 \text{ watt} = 1000 \text{ watts} = 1 \text{ kw} = 1 \text{ kilowatt}$



$$10 \times 100 \text{ watt} = 1000 \text{ watts} = 1 \text{ kw}$$



Lights on for 5 hours:

$$\text{Energy used} = 1 \text{ kw} \times 5 \text{ hours} = 5 \text{ kw-hours} = 5 \text{ kwh}$$

a. If a household is using 3 kW (kilowatt) of power continuously from 1pm to 5 pm (see Figure 1), how much energy is used?

..

b. What is the area = height x width under the power curve for $1 \leq t \leq 5$? Give the units for this area that you get by multiplying the units for the height by the units for the width.

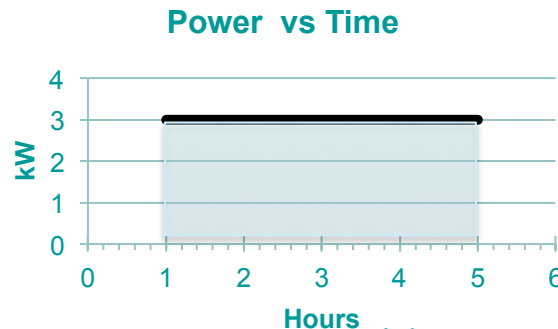


Figure 1. Energy usage with constant power.

a. If a household is using 3 kW (kilowatt) of power continuously from 1pm to 5 pm (see Figure 1), how much energy is used?

$$3 \text{ kW} \times 4 \text{ hours} = 12 \text{ kW} - \text{hours} = 12 \text{ kWh}$$

b. What is the area = height x width under the power curve for $1 \leq t \leq 5$? Give the units for this area that you get by multiplying the units for the height by the units for the width.

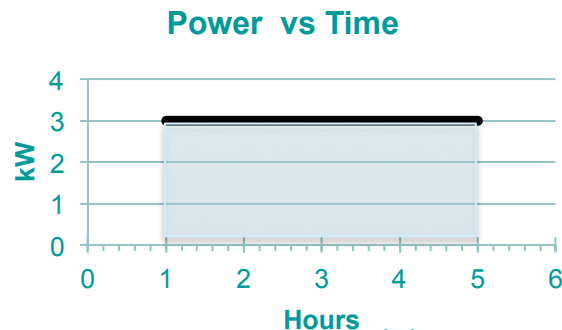


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$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area} &= \text{height} \times \text{width} \\ &= 3 \text{ kW} \times 4 \text{ hrs} \\ &= 12 \text{ kW-hours} \\ &= 12 \text{ kWh} \end{aligned}$$

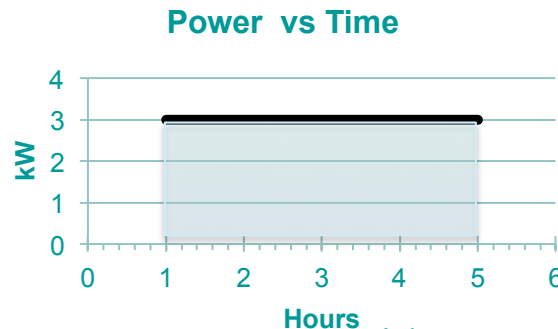


Figure 1. Energy usage with constant power.

What is the relationship between power and energy?
Given the power graph, how much energy is produced?





Key Concept of the Lesson



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Area under curve has important meaning



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Area under curve has important meaning

Integration

Math Modeling and Sustainability Course

Taught at various levels:

Gen Ed,

Math major course;

Senior seminar

Institute for Secondary math and science teachers

Service Learning: student projects in partnership with community

Math and Sustainability Summer Institute for Teachers

All materials from this institute available free at:

<https://docs.google.com/document/d/1Ma9wYo83i10OLBf6R8WdYov0pd534n0yZbcObScYMUw/edit>

	Basic 75	Energy Smart	Phillips LED
Brightness (lumens)	1190	1200	1100
	5700	4600	2060
Power (watts)	75	20	17
	71	19	15
Heat (°F)	238	159	88
Cost (\$) [per bulb]	1	5	40

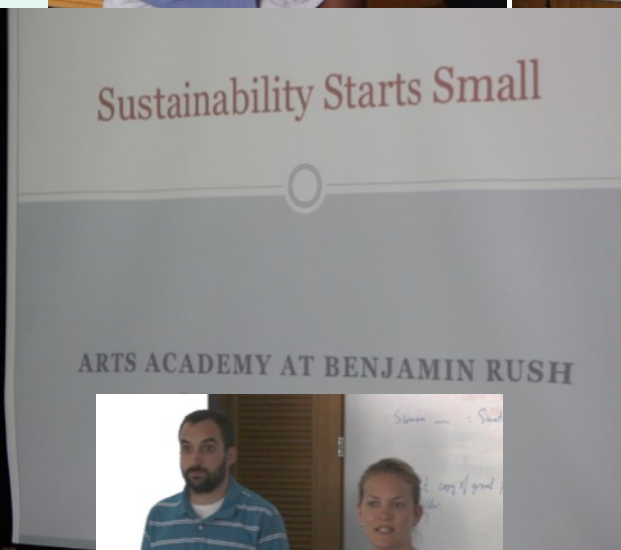
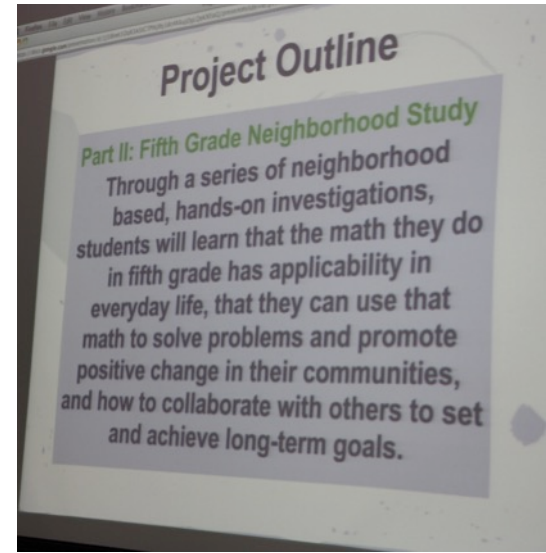
*Tubular fluorescent bulbs (3) were measured for heat output
Result: 127 °F; \$2.50 per bulb
Further investigations: - repeat
- surface area (flux) brightness w/ more controls.



Is it “worth it” to change bulbs?



Math and Sustainability Summer Institute for Teachers



Ideas for Students

- Read articles about sustainability
- Have visits from Sustainability Professionals
- Field Trips
- Teacher Internships with Sustainability organiz.

Sustainability Service Learning Projects (Praxis)

Waste:

- Trays in dining hall
- Composting
- Trash audits
- Landfill or Incinerator
- Trash system at School District

Energy:

- Energy savings in buildings from conservation mode
- Pay back time for LED bulbs
- On/Off switch for Chemistry hoods
- Energy footprint for Science building renovation
- Alternative Energy for recreation center
- Energy Savings at Retirement Community (LED bulbs, better windows)
- EPA Portfolio manager energy monitoring system

Other: Paperless admissions system, Level of safety for bike routes

Student Reaction

“I liked that the projects we worked on were meaningful and that this course was extremely applied in nature. It was nice to do something that affected our college and/or community directly”

“ The end results of all the projects were pretty satisfying; it made you feel like you were making a contribution and that you might actually be able to affect something.”

Quantitative Reasoning, Math Modeling

“the math involved in most of these applications was pretty basic”

“... there were more numbers than mathematics involved in our projects.”

Using Sustainability to Incorporate Service-Learning Into a Mathematics Course: A Case Study, Victor Donnay, [PRIMUS](#), Volume 23, Number 6, 1 May 2013 , pp. 519-537(19)



Best math senior conference evrrr! — with Sebastian Tilson, Tapashi Narine, Alisha Pradhan, Hoang Ha, Victor Donnay, Lynne Ammar, Julia Yoo, Wendy Shengyun Huang, Linda Yoo and Dorothy Shu.

Tag Photo Add Location

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Alisha Pradhan, Lynne Ammar and Linda Yoo like this.

2 shares

Lynne Ammar Thanks Julia lol
December 12, 2012 at 12:59am · Like

Wendy Shengyun Huang A great semester with you~
December 12, 2012 at 10:31am · Like

Yashaswini Singh This has been my favorite math class in all 4 years! :)
December 12, 2012 at 1:27pm · Like · 3



<http://www.mathaware.org/mam/2013/>

Bryn Mawr
MATH & SCIENCE
"DO THE MATH, FEEL THE POWER"

Mathematics Awareness Month - April 2013

Mathematics of Sustainability

$\frac{dP}{dt} = \lambda P \left(1 - \frac{P}{N}\right) - h$

Cost Coef = $1 - 2 \int_0^1 L(x) dx$

$\frac{\partial R}{\partial T} = Q + a(t)(1 - a(t)) - I(t) + C(P - T)$

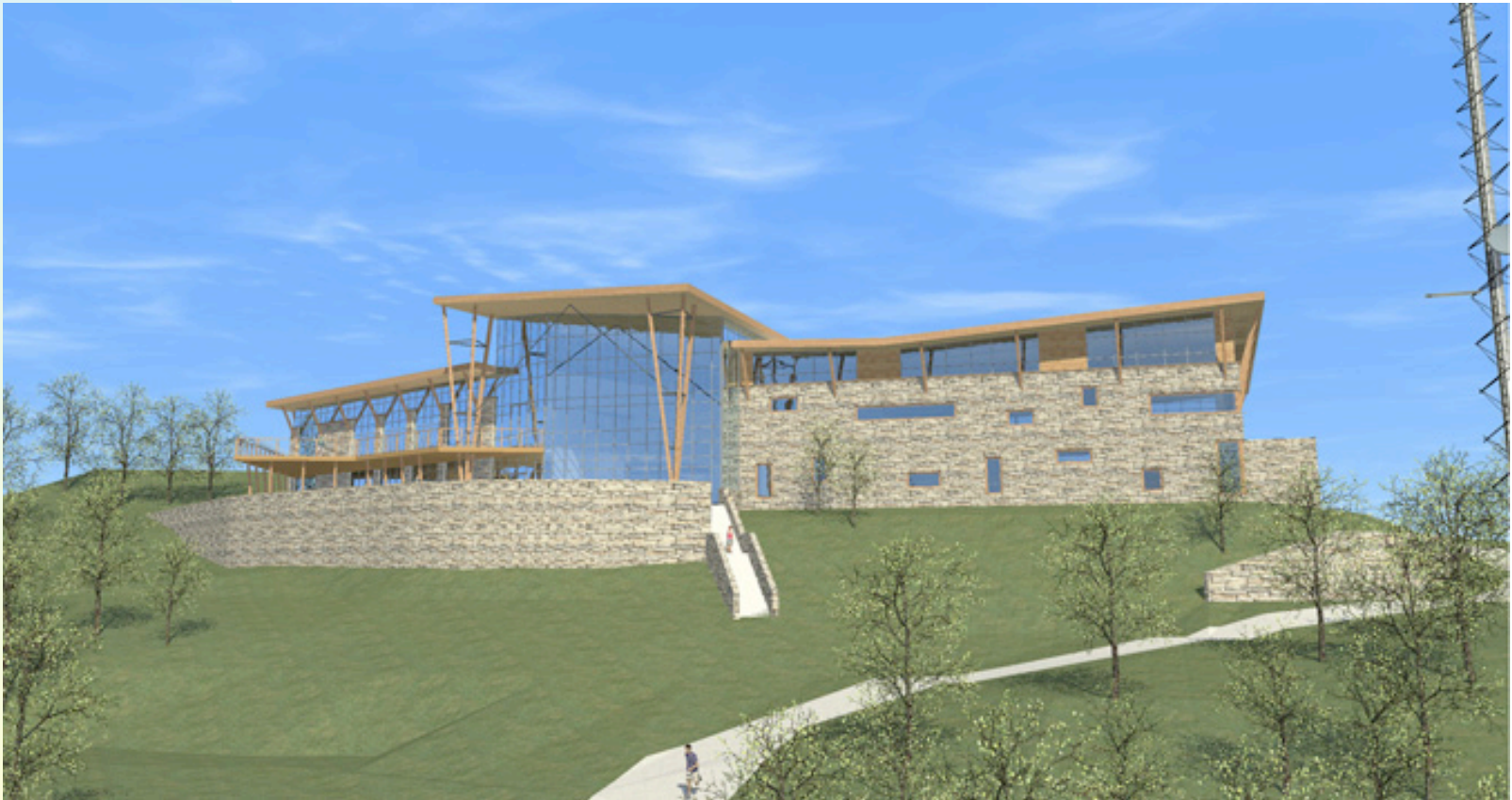
Balancing needs and seeking solutions for a complex changing world

To learn more about the connections between mathematics and sustainability, visit www.mathaware.org

Joint Policy Board for Mathematics: American Mathematical Society, Mathematical Association of America, Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics, American Statistical Association

Haverford 2011

Recreation and Environmental Education Center



Math and Sustainability: Cost – Benefit Analysis for Commissioners

Bethany Giblin, Amy Veprauskas, Jenny Sichel, Teresa Palasits



PROCLAMATION

WHEREAS: the Board of Commissioners takes great pride in recognizing those people who perform outstanding contributions for the good of the township and its residents; and


WHEREAS: the Community Recreation Environmental Center will be a showcase for the residents of Haverford Township for many years, contributing to residents' health; as well as educating the residents about ways to preserve the environment and appreciate nature; and

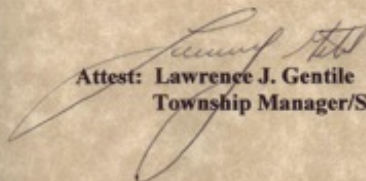
WHEREAS: the Board of Commissioners adopted a Climate Action Plan in 2008 to serve as a model of leadership in reducing the carbon footprint in the township, and this past June, approved that a geothermal system be included in the design of the Community Center; and

WHEREAS: Katie Link and Yufan Wang, students at Bryn Mawr College, worked diligently under the direction of Professor Victor Dnnay in assisting Tim Denny to make the deadline in successfully applying for a \$300,000 grant from the Pennsylvania Energy Department Authority, to help fund the geothermal system - which will save over \$2 million dollars in energy costs; as well as greatly reducing the carbon footprint over the lifetime of the building.

NOW, THEREFORE BE IT PROCLAIMED, that the Board of Commissioners wish to formally thank Katie Link and Yufan Wang and acknowledge their extraordinary effort on this project and wish them every success as they continue their life's pursuits.

TOWNSHIP OF HAVERFORD


BY: WILLIAM F. WECHSLER
President


Attest: Lawrence J. Gentile
Township Manager/Secretary



Mechanics

Finding Projects

Student voice in selecting their project

Managing Expectations

Linking to learning goals

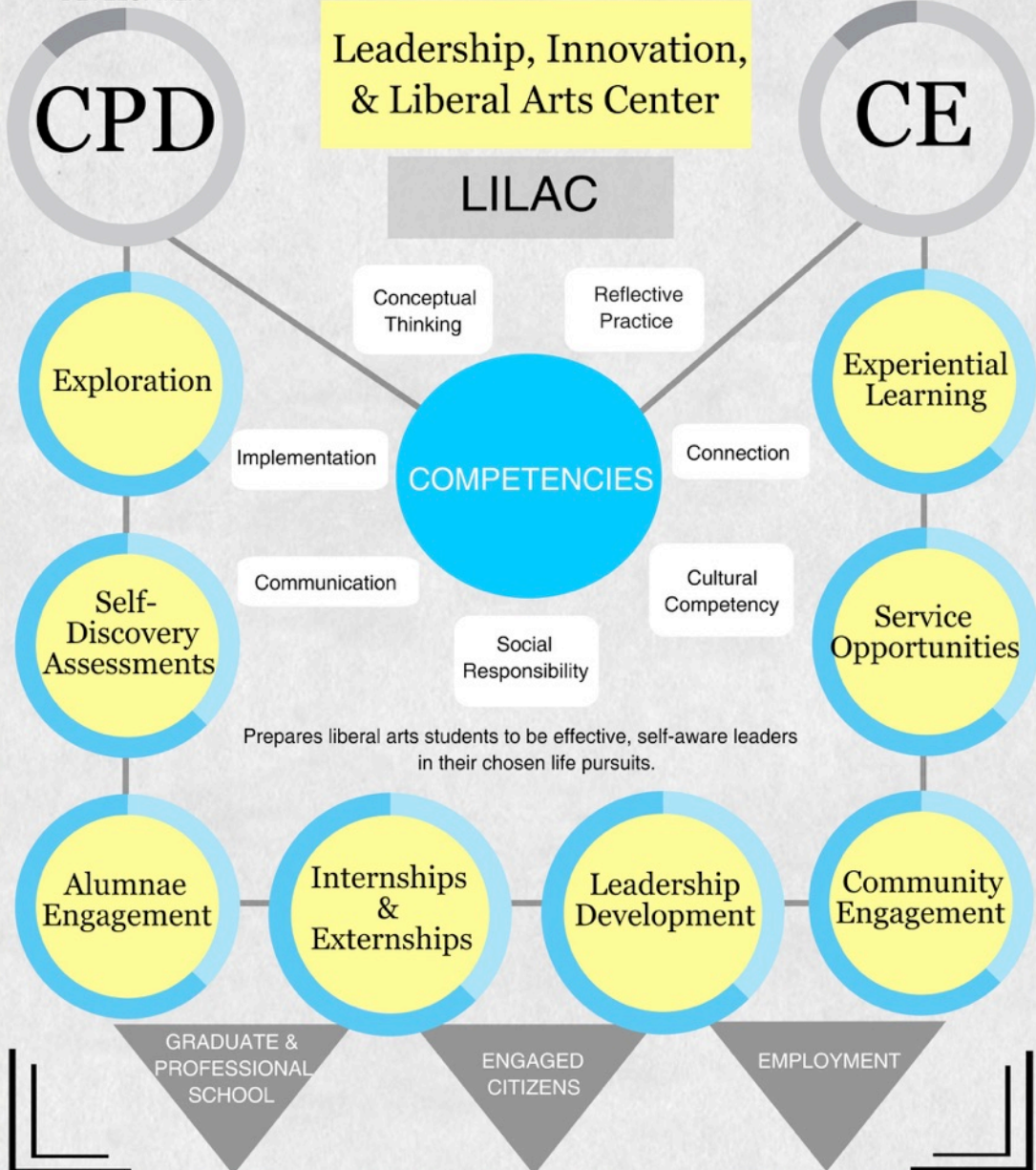
Keeping track of student progress

Final presentation/ report

BRYN MAWR COLLEGE

CAREER & PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

CIVIC ENGAGEMENT



CPD

CE

Leadership, Innovation,
& Liberal Arts Center

LILAC

Conceptual Thinking

Reflective Practice

Exploration

Experiential Learning

COMPETENCIES

Implementation

Connection

Self-Discovery Assessments

Communication

Cultural Competency

Service Opportunities

Social Responsibility

Prepares liberal arts students to be effective, self-aware leaders in their chosen life pursuits.

Alumnae Engagement

Internships & Externships

Leadership Development

Community Engagement

GRADUATE & PROFESSIONAL SCHOOL

ENGAGED CITIZENS

EMPLOYMENT